## As in, you can ask us anything.

## Really.

Don't worry if this takes a minute to sink in.

We're not going anywhere.



## Take your time.

## And if we don't hit the mark, let us know.

## ADOLESCENT HEALTH INITIATIVE

Transforming adolescent and young adult health

www.adolescenthealthinitiative.org



## Setting Up An Adolescent Friendly Environment

### **ENVIRONMENT**

An adolescent-friendly atmosphere is important to setting the stage for an office visit. Magazines geared toward adolescents, as well as posters and brochures with targeted health messages in patient areas are important in making adolescents feel welcome. A separate waiting area and confidential space to complete paperwork (away from parents and others waiting to be seen) is essential.

### CONFIDENTIALITY

Without confidentiality protections, some adolescents forgo care for pregnancy, sexually transmitted infections or substance abuse. Assurances of confidentiality can increase an adolescents' willingness to disclose information, report truthfully and consider a return visit.

### **PARENT PRESENCE**

Adolescents are less likely to share information about risk behaviors when parents are present. Every treatment setting should establish routine procedures that separate parents from their adolescent children during part of each office visit.

### RESOURCES

Adolescents may not have the ability to follow through with external resources or referrals provided to them. Transportation and costs are significant barriers to obtaining needed resources.



### **Adolescent Friendly Office Space Checklist**

	Separate waiting space			
Setting up special times for adolescent visits				
	Allowing more time for the first visit			
	Adolescent friendly décor			
	Reading materials/magazines for teens			
	Targeted health messages through posters, brochures, hotline numbers			
	and websites			
	Examination table should not face the door			
	Chairs in exam rooms should be utilized for the adolescent interview			
	(do not put an adolescent on the exam table while health professional is in a chair or			
	in a chair with professional behind a desk)			
	Adolescents should not be asked to undress until after the interview			

### Visit Guidelines for Health Professionals

- 1) Enjoy adolescents (display a positive attitude, be empathetic and attentive)
- 2) Establish rapport (ask about activities or hobbies they enjoy)
- 3) Ensure confidentiality (discuss confidentiality prior to beginning an assessment or interview)
- 4) Discuss billing arrangements (an insurance payment may result in parents finding out about visits and diagnosis, however a neutral diagnosis can be used in many situations)
- 5) Involve the family (discuss concerns of parents at beginning or end of the visit)
- 6) Act as an advocate (share adolescent's positive attributes, abilities and characteristics with parents/guardians)
- 7) Discover hidden agendas (a review of adolescent risk behaviors during the visit may uncover many other concerns)
- 8) Information gathering using developmental approach (refer to "Adolescent Sexual Developmental" document)
- 9) Limit note taking (take as few notes as possible during the visit)





### **Youth-Friendly Services**

Adolescent Health initiative

### **WHAT** are Youth-Friendly Services?

Young people may avoid accessing the services they need for various reasons including concerns about confidentiality, fear of judgment, and inconvenient hours and location. It is important that youth-serving organizations take seriously the unique needs and concerns of young people and implement changes to make their organization more youth-friendly. The World Health Organization describes youth-friendly services as those that are **equitable**, **accessible**, **acceptable**, **appropriate**, and **effective**. Take a look at the following strategies and resources to learn ways your organization's policies, practices, and environment can become more youth-friendly.

### STRATEGIES for providing youth-friendly services

### Make your services accessible to youth.

MICHIGAN MEDICINE

- Offer your services at times when youth are available. This may include after-school, evening, and/or weekend hours. Survey your youth patients or consult with a youth advisory council on their preferences.
- Provide youth access to services on short notice by offering drop-in, same-day, or next-day visits.
- Establish policies and procedures to ensure young people can access services for free or at low cost (e.g., a sliding fee scale), especially for services that teens may want to keep confidential.
- Provide services in a location that young people can easily get to. If your location is not ideal, try offering transportation assistance (e.g., bus tokens, cab fare, shuttle service). You can also install bike racks near your facility.
- Bring your services to young people. This can include partnering with youth-serving organizations (e.g., schools, community centers) to offer your services onsite.
- Provide services and materials in the languages spoken most in your community.

### Create an environment that is welcoming to young people.

- Maintain a clean and welcoming environment. Some ways to <u>make your space more youth-friendly</u><sup>1</sup> include having magazines for teens, cell phone charging stations, and artwork by local teens.
- Provide visual and auditory privacy if you offer services that might be sensitive (e.g., counseling). Room dividers and white noise machines are quick fixes for an environment with limited privacy.
- Develop and post a non-discrimination policy so youth of all identities know they are welcome.
- Review intake forms, handouts, <u>posters</u>,<sup>2</sup> and other materials to ensure they are inclusive (e.g., images reflect the diversity of your community, language is <u>LGBTQ+ inclusive</u><sup>3</sup>) and <u>easy to understand</u>.<sup>4</sup>
- <u>Train<sup>5</sup></u> staff to provide friendly, respectful, and non-judgmental services to youth.

### Identify young people's needs and connect them to additional resources.

- Schedule longer visits with young people to ensure adequate time to address all of their needs.
- Establish an effective <u>referral system</u><sup>6</sup> to connect young people to other youth-friendly services in the community.

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### **STARTER GUIDE**

### **Youth-Friendly Services**

ADOLESCENT HEALTH INITIATIVE

### Provide confidential services (where applicable).

If you offer services that are legally protected for adolescents (e.g., pregnancy testing):

- Develop and post a <u>confidentiality policy</u><sup>7</sup> that is aligned with state laws.
- Provide clear information to adolescents, parents, and staff about which services young people can access confidentially. Strategies to share information about your confidential services may include:
  - Provide <u>handouts</u><sup>8</sup> to adolescent clients and their parents describing the protections and limitations of confidentiality and minor consent.
  - Train<sup>9</sup> all staff on the protections, rights, and limitations of confidential services.
  - Train all service providers to discuss these protections, rights, and limitations in all of their interactions with adolescent clients.
  - Develop procedures to preserve the confidentiality of youth (e.g., billing, documentation).
  - If parents or guardians are present, meet with young people one-on-one for a portion of every visit.

### Implement a youth-friendly marketing and communications plan.

- Increase awareness of your services and how to access them by marketing your services to young people, parents, and other adults who work with youth. Engaging youth in the development of a marketing plan can help to ensure its relevancy. Marketing strategies may include the following:
  - Utilize outreach workers and teens to promote your services at youth-serving organizations and events.
  - Communicate regularly with referring organizations (e.g., schools, health centers, youth-serving
    organizations) and/or trusted adults who work with youth (e.g., school counselors and coaches) to
    ensure they are aware of your services and know how to refer youth to them.
  - Develop print materials to distribute throughout your community, especially to referring organizations.
  - Maintain an up-to-date website and social media presence.

### Solicit youth feedback on your services.

- Engage young people in providing feedback on your services. Youth engagement strategies may include:
  - Collect and review adolescent client/patient satisfaction surveys at least annually.
  - Invite a group of adolescent clients to participate in a focus group to learn about their experiences accessing your services and their ideas about how services can be improved.
  - Invite a local youth council to tour your organization and provide feedback.

### Additional RECOMMENDATIONS

MICHIGAN MEDICINE

- <u>Spark trainings</u>,<sup>10</sup> pre-packaged mini-trainings for staff meetings, on topics including adolescent brain development, being youth-friendly, cultural responsiveness.
- Tools to assess youth-friendliness: <u>Youth-Friendly Services Assessment Tool</u>,<sup>11</sup> <u>Quality Assessment</u> <u>Guidebook</u>.<sup>12</sup>
- Factsheet on youth-friendly health care: <u>Characteristics of Youth-Friendly Health Care Services</u>.<sup>13</sup>
- Youth-friendly services staff training manual: Youth-Friendly Services: a Manual for Service Providers.<sup>14</sup>
- Youth engagement resources: <u>Creating and Sustaining a Thriving Youth Advisory Council</u>;<sup>15</sup> <u>Youth-Adult</u> <u>Partnerships</u>;<sup>16</sup> <u>Strategies for Youth to Change the World</u>.<sup>17</sup>

### **Youth-Friendly Services**

- <sup>1</sup> https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vAu5ad827I8
- <sup>2</sup> http://www.umhs-adolescenthealth.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/01/tactac\_poster-final-nologo\_2.pdf
- <sup>3</sup> <u>https://www.lgbthealtheducation.org/wp-content/uploads/Collecting-Sexual-Orientation-and-Gender-Identity-Data-in-</u>EHRs-2016.pdf
- <sup>4</sup> <u>https://www.cdc.gov/healthliteracy/pdf/simply\_put.pdf</u>
- <sup>5</sup> http://www.umhs-adolescenthealth.org/improving-care/spark-trainings/
- <sup>6</sup> http://www.ncsddc.org/sites/default/files/docs/referral\_system\_implementation\_kit\_020615\_.pdf
- <sup>7</sup> <u>http://www.umhs-adolescenthealth.org/improving-care/confidentiality/</u>
- <sup>8</sup> http://www.umhs-adolescenthealth.org/improving-care/confidentiality/
- <sup>9</sup> <u>http://www.umhs-adolescenthealth.org/improving-care/spark-trainings/</u>
- <sup>10</sup> <u>http://www.umhs-adolescenthealth.org/improving-care/spark-trainings/</u>
- <sup>11</sup> http://www.healthyteennetwork.org/resources/youth-friendly-services-assessment
- <sup>12</sup> http://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/10665/44240/1/9789241598859\_eng.pdf
- <sup>13</sup> <u>http://www.healthyteennetwork.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/04/TipSheet\_CharacteristicsYouth-</u> FriendlyClinicalServices.pdf
- <sup>14</sup> <u>https://www.engenderhealth.org/files/pubs/gender/yfs/yfs.pdf</u>
- <sup>15</sup> http://www.umhs-adolescenthealth.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/02/manual-for-website.pdf
- <sup>16</sup> <u>http://www.advocatesforyouth.org/youth-adult-partnerships</u>
- <sup>17</sup> https://freechild.org/strategies/





#### Adolescent and Youth Friendly Service Tour Clinic Environmental Assessment Tool

**Instructions:** Walk through the clinic, paying attention to how welcoming the clinic is to adolescents and young adults (AYA). After walking through the clinic site, read each statement and place an "X" in the appropriate "Yes or No" column. Please use the "Comments and Recommendations" column for any additional information that celebrates the clinic or guides improvements.

#### Name of Clinic:

#### Date of Visit:

Clinic Characteristic		No	Comments & Recommendations			
Accessibility						
The clinic hours are clearly posted						
The clinic is open hours that are convenient to AYA (after						
school, nights, weekends)						
Walk in or same day appointments are available						
The clinic is accessible by public transportation						
The clinic is accessible to people with mobility						
impairments						
The clinic has a working, up to date, website that is easy						
to find and use						
Environment	1					
Signage makes clear that AYA are served at this clinic						
Confidentiality policies are clearly posted						
The clinic clearly welcomes diverse groups (such as LGBT						
youth, racial minorities)						
Waiting environment appeals to AYA (i.e. appealing						
decoration, displays, music, magazines, etc.)						
Waiting room has Wi-Fi or computers to use						
Waiting room has evidence of community engagement						
(flyers advertising local activities, concerts, schools						
events, etc.)						
The clinic has posters, brochures, health educational						
materials that interest AYA						
Exam room environment appeals to AYA (i.e. appealing						
decoration, displays, music, activities, etc.)						
Routine Screening	1					
Clinicians use a standardized assessment tool with AYA						
that includes a sexual history and screening for alcohol,						
tobacco, and drug use, and other psychological issues						
Standardized assessment tools are easy to complete						
(Look at tools)						





**Interview Questions**	Yes	No	Comments & Recommendations
Please speak with an identified clinic staff member to	163	NO	comments & necommentations
complete this section			
Do you communicate with AYA by their preferred method			
(phone, email, text, portal, etc.)?			
Does your clinic utilize social media (Facebook, Twitter,			
etc.) to get information to patients?			
Are AYA specific patient satisfaction surveys regularly			
distributed and are improvements addressed?			
Do you have a way to inform AYA, including parents and			
guardians, about your clinic's confidentiality policy?			
Is staff trained on policy and protocol on minor's rights			
and confidentiality that includes patient visits, billing,			
patient contact, records, and lab results?			
Are free or low cost services available if a patient does			
not want to use insurance for confidentiality reasons?			
Do you offer adequate appointment length to address			
needs of youth (enough time to discuss all an AYA's			
problems and concerns)?			
Are clinicians available to answer follow up questions			
after the visit? Can I get in touch if I have a question?			
What on-site services are available, such as metal health			
services, nutrition services, drug and alcohol counseling,			
or access to variety of birth control services?			
Are linkages in place for referrals to care for alcohol,			
tobacco, and drug abuse; mental health concerns; and			
other social service needs not offered on site?			
Are linkages are in place for referrals for clinical care and			
behavioral and social services specific to LGBTQ youth			
that are not offered onsite?			
Are linkages are in place for referrals for services related			
to intimate partner violence? Does staff <i>assist</i> AYA patients in making connections or			
making appointments to off-site services?			
Overall Assessment	Yes	No	Comments & Recommendations
	103	110	comments & netommentations
Would you recommend this clinic to other AYA patients?			
Why or why not?			

\*This tool adapted from the *State of Texas Youth-Friendly Services Tour: Assessment Tool &* http://www.hse.ie/eng/services/yourhealthservice/SUI/Library/Guides/AFQuATs.pdf

## **A Teen-Friendly Reproductive Health Visit**

Two teen-friendly reproductive health visits: one for a sexually active female, and one for a male not yet having sex.



Learn more at www.cdc.gov/TeenPregnancy/TeenFriendlyHealthVisit.html



National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion Division of Reproductive Health

Sponsored By: NM Adolescent & Young Adult Health CollN



Empowering **Adolescents & Young Adults** 

## **Know Your Health Toolkit**





ADOLESCENT

HEALT



## Thank You to ALL of Our Partners





## New Mexico Primary Care Association



**NM Youth Partners** Alfred Delgado Danielle Wheeler Dayana Diaz **Destiny Onnen Dominique Marquez** Juan Andres Rodriguez Malcohm King Mariah Espeset Matilda Yatsco Nik Hoover **Oceana Vasquez** Sarah Faulkner Sarah Hogan Syranda Wiley de Navarro Vanessa Gonzales Xavier Barraza Xavier Gomez Zebadiah Daw

**Sponsored By: NM AYAH CollN Team** For More Information Contact: Tessa.Medina-Lucero@state.nm.us





New Mexico YouthCHAT













The Know Your Health Toolkit is a resource for healthcare providers & staff to utilize in promoting & empowering ADOLESCENT & YOUNG ADULT HEALTH (Age 10-25)



## **GOALS: TO INCREASE**

✓Youth friendly environment/services

 $\checkmark$  Preventative health services

√Youth health literacy

## Overview



Developing the **Know Your Health Toolkit** was a youth-adult partnership to compile pertinent information to accomplish the goals set forth. We've done all the work so you don't have to...THAT'S AWESOME, RIGHT...

The toolkit includes 3 sections as a comprehensive approach to promoting & empowering adolescent & young adult health. The great thing about this toolkit is your healthcare clinic can work on implementing all 3 sections, 1 section or just use some resources within it. You all determine your readiness level to promoting & empowering adolescent & young adult health. Section I: Training & Educational Material for Healthcare Providers & Staff- Get everyone within your health office or clinic to be on the same page when working with young people. Foster respect & youth-adult partnership so young people feel comfortable & want to come back to the clinic.

Section II: Assessments, Surveys & Questionnaires- Assess where your clinic is on youth-friendly services/environment. Use a holistic approach to assessing young people's health & promoting preventative services. Make sure youth have a voice!!

Section III: Know Your Health Campaign Materials- Here are several resource (posters, memes, piktocharts, handouts) to promote youth health literacy, a safe & youth-friendly environment.







How to Get Started

- ✓ Download the <u>AHI Flyer</u>
- ✓ Download the <u>Case Consultation Form</u>
- ✓ Download the <u>Certificate Program</u> <u>Agreement Form</u>
- ✓ Download the <u>AHI FAQs.</u>
- ✓ Download the <u>Moodle Instructions</u>

### For more information about the

Certificate Program Please contact: Kirsten Bennett kdbennett@salud.unm.edu 505.925.7604

AHI sessions and case consultation Please contact: Michelle Widener miwidener@salud.unm.edu\_505.925.7840 Sessions are open to all professionals. A certificate in Adolescent Health from the Division of Adolescent Medicine at the University of New Mexico is available for either content area.

Go to <a href="http://envisionnm.org/index.php/telehealth/videos/#vid02">http://envisionnm.org/index.php/telehealth/videos/#vid02</a>

to view access the AHI archived videoed sessions.

### **PRIMARY CARE FOCUS:**

- Cultural Perspectives in Adolescent Reproductive Health
- Adolescent Friendly Care
- Consent and Confidentiality for Minors in Health Care
- Secondary Amenorrhea and Heavy Menstrual Bleeding in Adolescents
- Sports Preparticipation Exam: Two-Minute Orthopedic Evaluation & Concussion Assessment
- Motivational Interviewing as an Approach to Addressing the Needs of Adolescents
- The Obese Adolescent: Evaluating Comorbid Conditions in Primary Care
- Gender Nonconforming/Transgender Youth: Current Concepts, Management, & Barriers to Care
- Adolescence and Population Health in the 21st Century

### **BEHAVIORAL HEALTH FOCUS:**

- Principles of Trauma-Informed Systems of Care
- Restorative Practices in NM Medical Communities: Promising Pathways
- MORE TO COME...

## H.E.A.D.S.S. Model



The H.E.A.D.S.S. Model is an easy way to assess what's happening in different areas of a young person's life. It is a holistic way of understanding different factors that could be contributing to their symptoms and/or behaviors.

- <u>H.E.A.D.S.S.-A Psychosocial Interview for</u> <u>Adolescents</u>
- <u>Getting Into Adolescent Heads: An Essential</u> <u>Update</u> By John M. Goldenring, MD, MPH, JD, David S. Rosen Contemporary Pediatrics
- <u>Adolescent History- H.E.A.D.S.S. Assessment</u> from Centre for Faculty Development

## H.E.A.D.S.S Model

### H= home environment

- E= education, employment & eating
- A= activities (interests & peer relations)
- drug usage (cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, other drugs; using and driving)
- S= sexuality (sexual orientation, activity safety & issues of gender identity)
- S= suicide/depression & safety (home, school, neighborhood, weapons at school, guns at home, use of seat belts)

## Essential Elements When Interacting With Adolescence & Young Adults:

All providers should incorporate the essential elements when interacting with adolescents, especially around confidentiality which is one of teens' biggest concerns. These elements will promote an environment where youth feel safe and comfortable communicating their needs.

- Review Chart, Health Questionnaire & Permission Slips
- Statement of Confidentiality
- Create Rapport
- Bridge Statements
- Use Patient's Name
- Recognized Verbal & Body Language
- Use Open-Ended Questions

- Active Listening
- Use Non-Judgmental Questions/Statements (Know Your Biases)
- Remember: No Assumptions
- Provide Health Material
- Understandable Terminology
- Follow-Up (As Needed)
- Exercise Warm Handoff (As Needed)



## Motivational Interviewing (MI)



Source: https://www.pinterest.com/pin/91549804897695753/

Motivational interviewing is a style of patient-centered counseling developed to facilitate change in health-related behaviors. The core principle of the approach is negotiation rather than conflict.

- <u>A Brief Introduction to Motivational Interviewing (YouTube Video)</u> by Bill Matulich, Ph.D., MI Network of Trainers
- <u>Motivational Interviewing Strategies to Facilitate Adolescent Behavior Change</u> by Melanie A. God, DO, FAAP & Patricia K. Kokotailo, MD, MPH, FAAP



### KEEP CALM AND SCHEDULE

### ANNUAL WELLNESS VISITS

## Annual Comprehensive Well-Visit

Adolescence is a time when many chronic physical, mental health, and substance use conditions first emerge

\$700 billion is spent annually on costs directly and indirectly associated with preventable adolescent health problems

Behavioral patterns established during adolescence influence lifelong health habits

Source: Strategies for Increasing Adolescent Well-Care Visits

An annual comprehensive & confidential well- visit is one vital key to preventive services & improving young people's health. In fact, every visit should be viewed as an opportunity to ask about risky behaviors and provide brief counseling.

It's about building healthy relationships between youth and health care providers,

as well as, taking advantage of teachable moments...

- Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnostic, & Treatment (EPSDT): EPSDT benefit provides comprehensive and preventive health care services for children under age 21 who are enrolled in Medicaid. EPSDT is key to ensuring that children and adolescents receive appropriate preventive, dental, mental health, and developmental, and specialty services
- Paving the Road to Good Health-Strategies for Increasing Medicaid Adolescent Well-Care Visits: This guide offers an array of approaches in which states can choose to best fit local needs and resources and increase awareness of the importance of the well-care visit for this age group.
- <u>Adolescent Well Care Visit Guidance Document</u>: This document is a resource to help Coordinated Care Organizations (CCOs), health systems, quality improvement professionals, and providers improve their approach to comprehensive adolescent well care. This document will be updated as appropriate to reflect any changes in policy, regulation, and measurement. (Oregon Stats but good general information)

I am looking for information for 14-17 year olds . . .

I am looking for information for someone 13 or under ...

**Places to Go For Health Care** 

**Other Resources** 

Feeling alone or scared? Thinking of hurting yourself? Need help? Agora Crisis Center: 1-866-435-7166 or chat online: <u>www.AgoraCares.org</u> New Mexico Crisis Line: 1-855-662-7474 National Crisis Line: 1-800-237-8255



Source: http://pegasuslaw.org/knowurrights/

NM Know Ur Rights Video Links: Carrie the Cool Consent Chick – Awkward Doctor

Carrie the Cool Consent Chick- Birth Control

Carrie the Cool Consent Chick- I Fell & Broke Everything

Carrie the Cool Consent Chick- STDs & Confidentiality

This page is to provide youth in New Mexico information about their rights to access health care. We use the term "consent" to talk about consenting (agreeing) to health care services. If you are looking for information on the law about consent to sex, <u>click here.</u>

#### FOR PROVIDERS

#### QUESTIONS TO CONSIDER WHEN CREATING A YOUTH FRIENDLY ENVIRONMENT

#### ODES YOUR OFFICE/HEALTH CENTER HAVE...

- An atmosphere that is appealing to adolescents (pictures, posters, wallpaper)?
- Magazines that would interest adolescents and reflect their cultures and literacy levels?
- Appropriate sized tables and chairs in your waiting and exam rooms (i.e. not for small children)?
- Private areas to complete forms and discuss reasons for visits?
- Facilities that comply with the Americans with Disabilities Act?
- Decorations that reflect the genders, sexual orientations, cultures, and ethnicities of your clients?

#### O YOU PROVIDE...

- Health education materials written for or by teens at the appropriate literacy level and in their first languages?
- Translation services appropriate for your patient population?
- A clearly posted office policy about confidentiality?
- After-school hours?
- Opportunities for parents and adolescents to speak separately with a health care provider?
- Alternatives to written communications (i.e. phone calls, meetings, videos, audiotapes)?
- Health education materials in various locations, such as the waiting room, exam room, and bathroom, where teens would feel comfortable reading and taking them?
- Condoms?

#### ODES YOUR STAFF...

- Greet adolescents in a courteous and friendly manner?
- Explain procedures and directions in an easy and understandable manner?
- Enjoy working with adolescents and their families?
- Have up-to-date knowledge about consent and confidentiality laws?
- Incorporate principles and practices that promote cultural and linguistic competence?

Adolescent Provider Toolkit

- Consider privacy concerns when adolescents check-in?
   Provide resource and referral information when there is a
- Provide resource and reterral information when there is delay in scheduling a teen's appointment?

#### WHEN YOU SPEAK TO ADOLESCENTS DO YOU...

- Use nonjudgmental, jargon free, and gender-neutral language?
- Allow time to address their concerns and questions?
- Restate your name and explain your role and what you are doing?
- Ask gentle but direct questions?
- Offer options for another setting or provider?
- Explain the purpose and costs for tests, procedures, and referrals?
- Keep in mind that their communication skills may not reflect their cognitive or problem-solving abilities?
- Ask for clarification and explanations?
- Listen?

Ø

Congratulate them when they are making healthy choices and decisions?

#### ARE YOU AWARE ...

- That your values may conflict with or be inconsistent with those of other cultural or religious groups?
- That age and gender roles may vary among different cultures?
- Of health care beliefs and acceptable behaviors, customs, and expectations of different geographic, religious and ethnic groups?
- Of the socio-economic and environmental risk factors that contribute to the major health problems among the diverse groups you serve?
- Of community resources for youth and families?



Questions to Consider

- Does your office/health center have...
  - A private area to complete forms & discuss reasons for the visit?
- Do you provide... After-school hours?
- Does your staff...
  - Greet adolescents in a courteous & friendly manner?
- When you speak to adolescents, do you...
  - Use nonjudgmental, jargon free & gender-neutral language?
- Are you aware...
  - □ That your values may conflict with or be inconsistent with those of other cultures/religious groups?

B-8

O Adolescent Health Working Group, 2003

#### What is Just Health?

Universal screen geared toward adolescent populations in primary care settings

Customized, instant individual reporting

with clinical guidance and

- counseling messages/motivational
- interviewing prompts
- Aggregate reporting for population management and to inform professional development planning, and evaluation

### What's Inside Just Health?

- Bright Futures Guideline
- HEADSS
  - Home/School
  - Health Behaviors
  - Safety/Injuries
  - Feelings/Well-Being
  - Sexual Health
  - Substance Use
- PHQ-9
- GAD 7
- CRAFFT
- CDC Clinical STD Guidelines
- Motivational Interviewing Prompts
- Development/Future Plans

## Just Health Questionnaire (For Young Adults 18-25 years)

For More Information <u>CLICK HERE</u> to View PowerPoint or Contact Carlos Romero, Apex <u>c.romero@apexeval.org</u> Office: 505.828.0082

#### **The Case for Just Health**

Challenge of taking accurate, consistent, comprehensive de-stigmatized sexual history and translating data to a positive patient-provider conversation.

Patient-provider-organization-healthcare system levels

Adolescents and the primary care providers that serve them

The whole patient and relationships between sexual behavior and risk and other factors such as substance use and mental health – and a strengths-based approach. Address continuum of education – prevention – screening - treatment

Source: Adapted from the NM School Health Questionnaire

## Youth Satisfaction Survey





Building Healthy Relationships Between Youth & Health Providers

#### YOU COULD WIN \$25

YOUTH SATISFACTION SURVEY (AGE 10-25)

How was your visit today? Your experience is important to us! Follow the link to help us improve our services for youth!

> IT'S CONFIDENTIAL... bit.ly/1Xnjs8g

When you're done, fill out your name/# and give it to the receptionist to qualify.

NAME

PHONE #

Drawings done the last Friday of each month. GOOD LUCK

## Youth Voice is Vital!!

This patient satisfaction survey is vital for receiving feedback from young people to ensure quality improvement at your clinic continues to be elevated over time.

Place this poster throughout your clinic and ask young people ages 10-25 to fill out this quick and easy survey at the end of the appointment.

Make a space for the young person to fill out the survey before they leave. Be creative & provide the young person with an incentive. (See example to the left)

Tell youth their input is very important to making sure your environment & services are youth friendly. Thank them for coming in  $\bigcirc$ 

## III. Know Your Health Campaign Materials

### **OUTLINE OF KYH CAMPAIGN MATERIALS**

- Know Your Health Branding Logos
- Highlighted Health Featured Posters for Each Calendar Month
- Year-Round Health Posters
- Health Educational Handouts
   ➢ For Adolescents & Young Adults
   ➢ For Parents/Guardians
- Comprehensive Well-Exam Reminder Card & Resources





## **Highlighted Health Featured Posters** for Each Calendar Month

January - National Drug & **Alcohol Facts** 



Source: https://www.drugabuse.gov/publications/drugs-yourbody-it-isnt-pretty-teaching-guide-poster

February – Dating Violence Prevention



Source: http://www.loveisrespect.org/resources/downloadmaterials/

March – National Nutrition Month















Source: http://www.schoolnursesupplyinc.com/assets/images/56152.jpg

## **Year-Round Health Posters**

(These posters should stay up throughout the year)



Source: http://www.ipgbook.com/40-developmental-assetsposter---adolescent-products-9781574822809.php



Adolescents vs.

**Young Adults** 

The transition from adolescence to young adulthood involves a significant period of biopsychosocial development.

Most of this brain development occurs in the frontal lobe which affects executive functions, planning, reasoning, and impulse control.

Attitudes and beliefs changeinvolving a ser of invulnerability and lack of awareness of

are...

49% more likely to abuse alcohol

17% less likely to receive annual preventative care visit

more likely be diagnosed with HIV

10.4 adolescents vs 36.4 young adults

HIV diagnosis rate per 100.000

more likely to be killed in a motor vehicle

Improve Care for Young Adulthood

As adolescents transition into young adulthood they should be assisted in learning how to navigate the health care when and accume cosponsibility for the

Few guidelines focus on the young adult population. Professional medical guidelin and clinical training standards similar to those found for adolescents need to be created for young adults.

Adolescent

Young Adult

Health

National Resource Center

MV crash mortality rate per 100.000

accident



Check Out What Youth & Adult Say About 2016 Head to Toe Conference <u>Positive Youth Development-Youth Leadership Track</u>



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Youth Created & Meme & Infographic Posters
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These smaller posters can be put up in your clinic &/or posted on your social media sites...

**Campaign Poster Format:** These will be approximately 8.5 x 11 posters.













## Y U NO SEE DOCTOR?!?!





Sponsored by NM AYAH CollN Created by Matilda Yatsco



## **Health Educational Handouts**

(For Adolescents & Young Adults)



#### Sex Education

In Case You're Curious Have your questions about sex, your body, relationships, birth control, STIs, etc. answered by health educators at Planned Parenthood within 24 hours. Text: "PPNM" to 57890 (Wait for confirmation text, then send your question) Instagram: incaseyouaccurious



Scarleteen A teen and young adult friendly service that provides information, education and support within the scope of sex and sexuality, sexual health and relationships.

Website: http://www.scarleteen.com/ (Website homepage) Chat: http://www.scarleteen.com/our\_live\_chat\_service (Chat services available Monday, Tuesday, Friday 3-6pm MT)

Control of the second sec

Consent Tea This flash animation video explains sexual consent, making it easier for people to know when they are giving or receiving it. https://www.voutube.com/watch?v=fGoV/LWS4-kU



#### Substance Abuse (Drug and alcohol)

National Institute for Drug Abuse Learn about over 15 types of drugs, including how they are used, how they affect the brain and body, and how many people die as a result of use.

Website: https://teens.drugabuse.gov/drug-facts Call: 1-800-784-6776 (Talk to people who have successfully recovered

addiction) SAMHSA A helpline for individuals facing substance abuse and mental health issues.

sons seeking treatment facilities for substance abuse/addiction and/or

mental health issues. Call: 1-800-662-4357 (Helpline available 24/7 in English) SAMH5A Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator For per-

mental health problems. https://findtreatment.samhsa.gov/

#### Suicide Prevention and Crisis Intervention

New Mexico Crisis and Access Line Their services include: crisis intervention for suicidal and homicidal thoughts, assistance with non-life-threatening mental health emergencies, trauma response, assistance

with finding treatment resources, and assistance for those who have family members or loved ones who are experiencing a mental health crisis.

Crisis and Access Line: 1-855-662-7474 (Available 24/7/365) OR 1-888-628-9454 (Spanish)



Peer to Peer Warmline: 1-855-466-7100 (Available 24/7/365)
Native Youth Crisis Hotline Find a therapist or counselor, talk with a trusted elder, or spiritual leader
Call: 1-877-209-1266

Trevor Project The leading national organization providing crisis intervention and suicide prevention services to LGBTQ young people ages 13-24.

Call: 1-866-488-7386 (Available 24/7)

Text "Trevor" to 1-202-304-1200. (Available on Thursdays and Fridays between 1:00pm - 7:00pm MT) **Trans Lifeline** is staffed by transgender people for transgender people. Trans Lifeline volunteers are ready to respond to whatever support needs members of our community might have.

Call: 1-877-565-8860 (This is a warmline i.e. people call for a variety of reasons with a variety of needs.)

#### Healthy Eating



MyPlate is a reminder to find your healthy eating style and build it throughout your lifetime. Everything you eat and drink matters. The right mix can help you be and feel healthier now and in the future.

Website: https://www.choosemyplate.gov/MyPlate-Daily-Checklist-input



## Take a picture it will last longer!!!

## Health Educational Handouts

(For Parents & Guardians)

## **AM Comprehensive Resource Guide for** Parents of Adolescents and Young Adults

#### Suicide Prevention

Society for the prevention of Teen Suicide When do the normal ups and downs of adolescence become something to worry about? How can you know if suicide is a risk for your family? And if you are worried about it, what can you do? The first step is to learn about the factors that can put a teen at risk for suicide. The more you know, the better you'll be prepared for understanding what can put your child at risk. http://www.sptsusa.org/parents/

New Mexico Crisis and Access Line We're here to help with any situation involving a behavioral health crisis. Our services include: crisis intervention for suicidal and homicidal thoughts, assistance with nonlife-threatening mental health emergencies, trauma response, assistance with finding treatment resources, and assistance for those who have family members or loved ones who are experiencing a mental health cri-SIS

Crisis and Access Line: 1-855-662-7474 (Available 24/7/365) OR 1-888-628-9454 (Spanish) Peer to Peer Warmline: 1-855-466-7100 (Available 24/7/365)

#### Teen Drug Abuse Prevention for Parents

National Institute for Drug Abuse Prevention, treatment, and education resources for parents of teens https://teens.drugabuse.gov/parents

SAMHSA's National Helpline Free and confidential information in English and Spanish for individuals and family members facing substance abuse and mental health issues. Call: 1-800-662-4357 (Helpline available 24/7)

#### Teen Dating violence

Love is Respect Knowing or even suspecting that your child is in an unhealthy relationship can be both frustrating and frightening. But as a parent, you're critical in helping your child develop healthy relationships and can provide life-saving support if they are in an abusive relationship. Remember, dating violence occurs in both same-sex and opposite-sex couples and any gender can be abusive. They provide information and support to concerned friends and family members, teachers, counselors, service providers and members of law enforcement

http://www.loveisrespect.org/for-someone-else/help-mv-child/ Call 1-866-331-9474 (Available 24/7/365) Llama: 1-/866-331-9474 Text loveis to "22522\* (Available 24/7/365) Chat at www.loveisrespect.org

### **NM Comprehensive Resource Guide for** Parents of Adolescents and Young Adults

#### Health Care Transition

Got Transition Transitioning from childhood to adulthood is exciting and challenging-both as a young person and as a parent of a young person. Preparing for health care transition often receives less attention than preparing for other transitions in school, work, relationships, and independent living. Learn everything you need to about health care transition. Website: http://www.gottransition.org/vouthfamilies/index.cfm

#### Internet Safety

Net Smartz Online-safety education for kids, parents, educators, and law enforcement Parents and Guardian's main page: http://www.netsmartz.org/Parents Cyberbullying: http://www.netsmartz.org/Cyberbullying Cell Phones: http://www.netsmartz.org/CellPhones Social Media: http://www.netsmartz.org/SocialMedia

#### LGBTQ youth

PFLAG Support and resources for parents, families, friends and allies of LGBTQ teens; also information on local chapters. Information resources: https://www.pflag.org/family NM PFLAG Chapters: http://www.pflagabq.org/links/nm chapters.pdf

Straight for Equality Support and resources specifically for parents of transgender youth. a resource and community for people who are not lesbian, gay, bisexual, or transgender (LGBT) to understand why their voices are critical to achieving equality for all, and provide them with the information and tools to effectively raise their voices Website: http://www.straightforeguality.org/transmaterials

#### Healthy Eating

MyPlate is a reminder to find your healthy eating style and build it throughout your lifetime. Everything you eat and drink matters. The right mix can help you be healthier now and in the future. Website: https://www.choosemyplate.gov/MyPlate-Daily-Checklist-input

## Comprehensive Well-Exam Reminder Card & Resources



- → Add your clinic name & contact number to the template & print out copies (front & back) on business card stock. Have them available at the front desk.
- → Schedule the young person's next comprehensive well-visit before they leave, give them a reminder card and let them know there are youth-friendly resources on the back of the card, as well as, your clinics contact information in case they have any questions.
- → Ask for a phone number so you can give them a courtesy call or text to remind them of the appointment a couple of days prior to the actual appointment. Follow through with what you say.

## **Contact Information**

For more information or technical assistance, please contact:

Tessa Medina-Lucero MPH, Adolescent Health Coordinator NM Department of Health, Office of School & Adolescent Health <u>Tessa.Medina-Lucero@state.nm.us</u>

Health Providers Can Get A Package of Posters for Free!! (LIMITED AMOUNT AVAILABLE)